Civil - Military Operations & Cooperation

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2004 Hurricane Season In Review….

- From August to October, Florida was hit with four hurricanes
  - Charley
  - Frances
  - Ivan
  - Jeanne
- Total wind **losses** was $17 billion, with 1.7 million insurance claims

Cost

2004 hurricane *season was the second most expensive insurance event in U.S. history, behind the Sept. 11 terrorist attacks, which produced $32 billion in insured* ***losses***

Emergency Management Assistance Compact (EMAC)

- Charlie & Frances
  - 26 states supplied personnel & equipment
- Ivan & Jeanne
  - 14 states….
- 550 total personnel

EMAC, administered by the National Emergency Management Association (NEMA), is a National interstate mutual aid agreement that enables states to share resources during disaste

Disaster Declaration

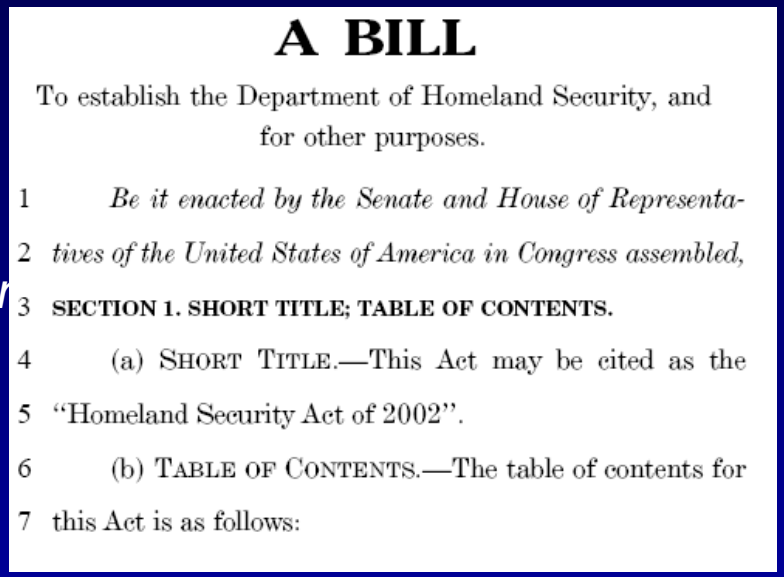
- Local & state resources stretched to their maximum
- President Bush signed disaster declarations in each of the storms, triggering the *Robert T. Stafford Act*
- This was the linchpin for Federal disaster assistance, including *military assistance*….

Existing Statutes…
Stafford Act
Title 42 USC, Section 5121

- President may find that a major disaster exists and authorize major disaster assistance
- Grants President authority to utilize DoD on an emergency basis for 10 days prior to a Presidential declaration of a major disaster or emergency to preserve life and property
- Represents a significant exception to the Posse Comitatus Act's underlying principle that the military is not a domestic police force auxiliary

Homeland Security Act of 2002

- Signed into law on 22 November 2002
- Largest and most extensive reorganization of federal agencies since the National Security Act of 1947
- Organized into four divisions:
  - *Border and transportation security*
  - *Emergency preparedness and response*
  - *Countermeasures for chemical, biological, radiological, and nuclear attacks*
  - *New intelligence clearinghouse*



A BILL

To establish the Department of Homeland Security, and for other purposes.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.

(a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the "Homeland Security Act of 2002".

(b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for this Act is as follows:

Homeland Security Presidential Directives

- HSPD-5 Management of Domestic Incidents
- HSPD-7 Critical Infrastructure Identification, Prioritization, and Protection
- HSPD-8 National Preparedness

Homeland Security Presidential Directive/HSPD-5

- *The Secretary of Defense shall provide military support to civil authorities for domestic incidents* as directed by the President…

- The Sec Def retains *command* of military forces providing civil support

- The Secretary of Defense and the Homeland Security Secretary shall establish appropriate *relationships* and mechanisms for cooperation and coordination between their two departments
- Outlines the DHS Secretary's role as the *principle federal official* (PFO) for coordinating domestic incident management

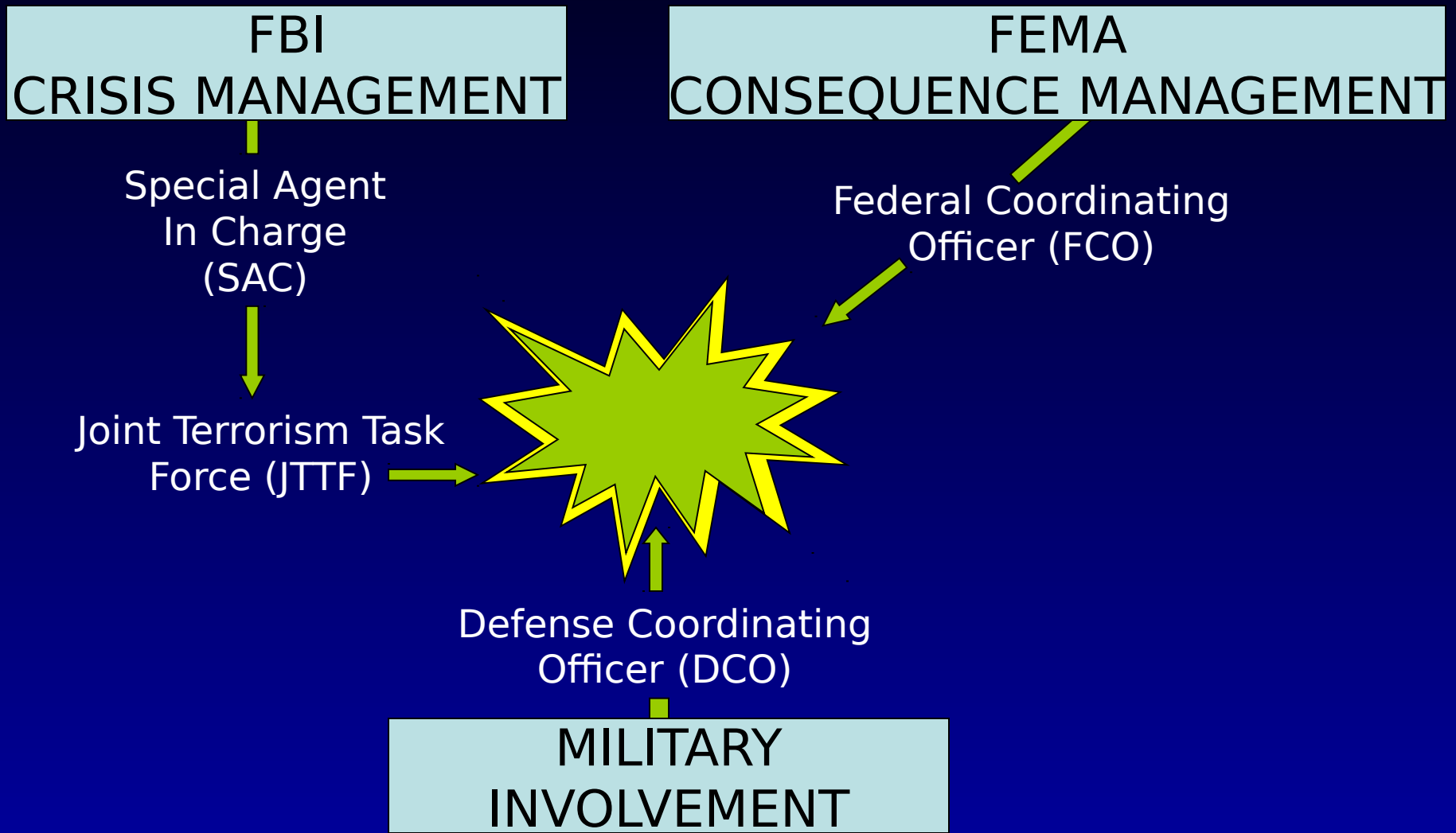
Homeland Security Presidential Directive/HSPD-5

- Outlines the creation of a *principle federal official* (PFO) that will be deployed by the Secretary in terrorist events to *coordinate* between the senior law enforcement official, the special agent in charge for the FBI, and the FEMA federal coordinating officers
- Outlines the creation of a *joint field office*, which combines the disaster field office and the FBI joint operations center
- Stresses the importance of utilization of the *National Interagency Incident Management System* (NIIMS) under a Unified Command structure

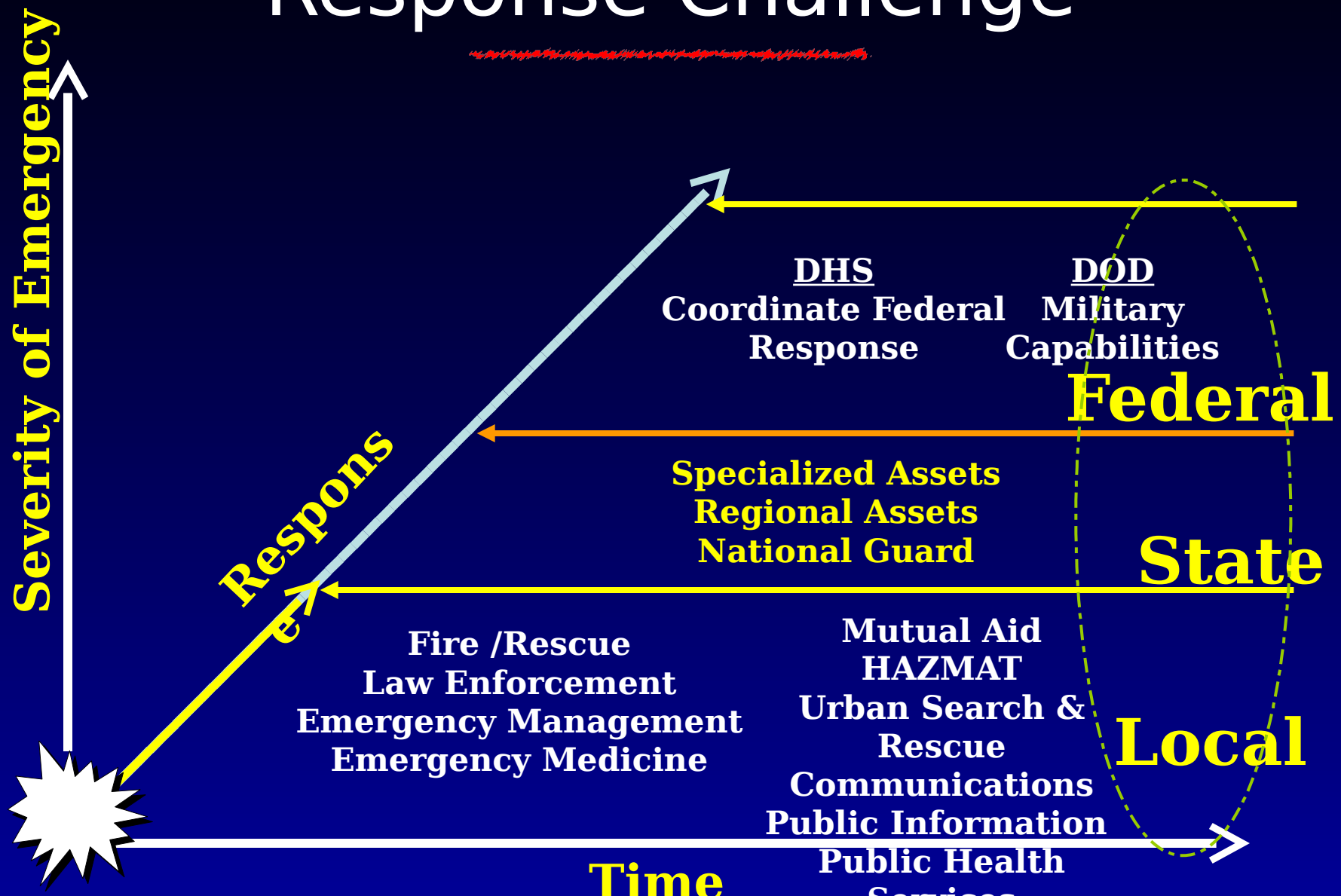
DoD Involvement...

- DOD may establish a *Joint Task Force* (JTF) or *Response Task Force* (RTF) to consolidate and manage supporting operational military activities.

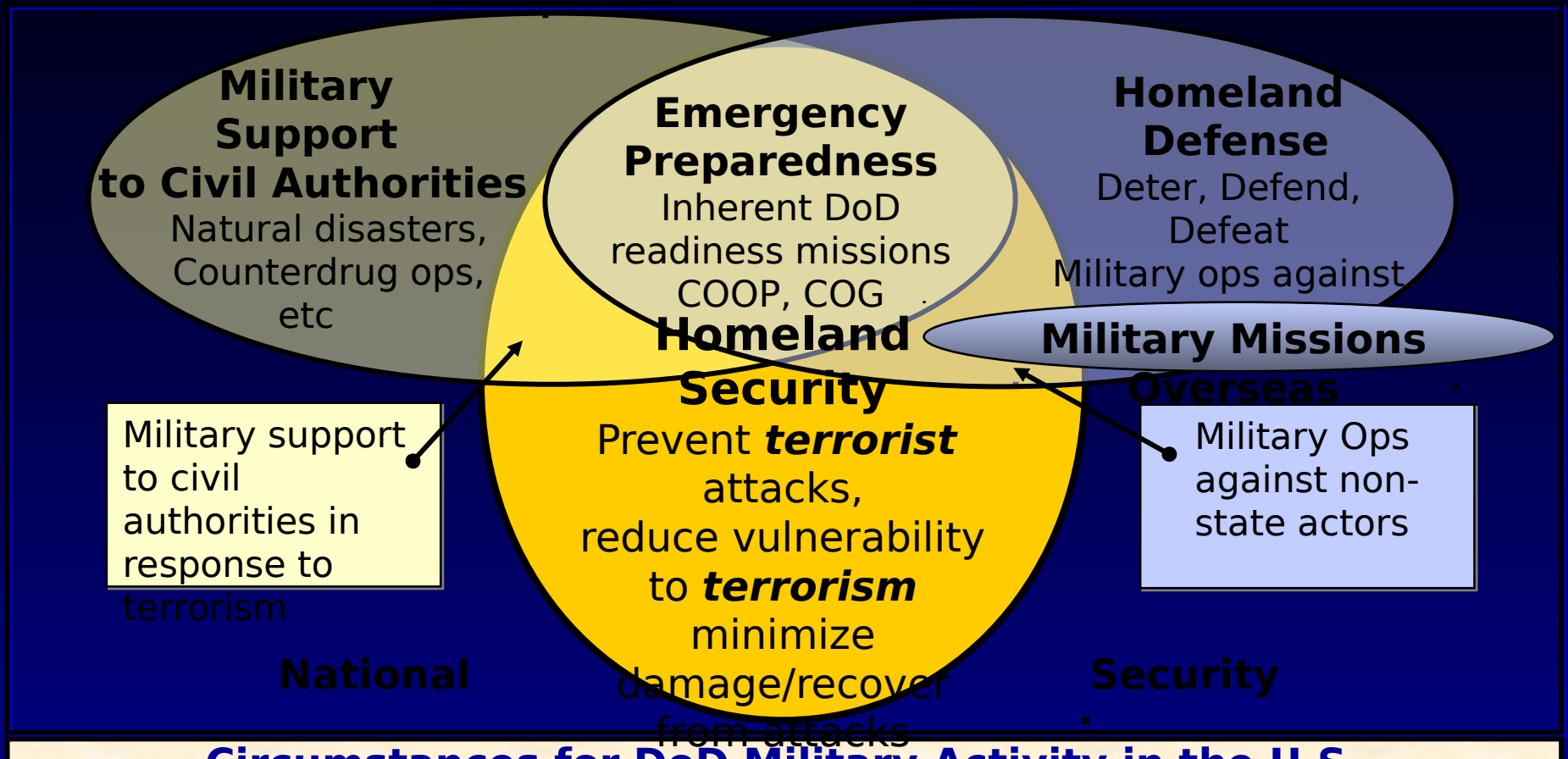
WHO'S IN CHARGE?



The Domestic Response Challenge



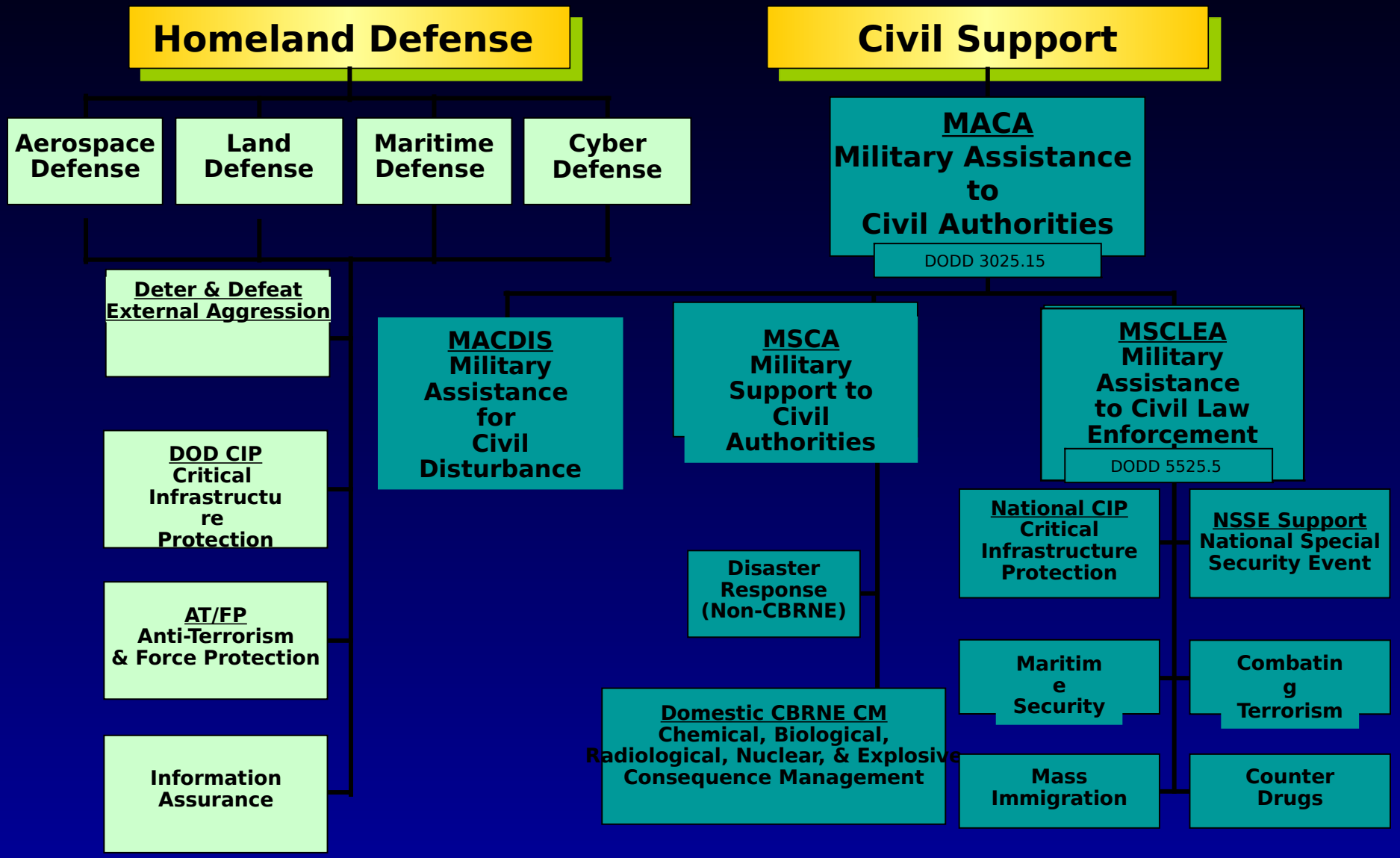
National Security Environment



Circumstances for DoD Military Activity in the U.S.

Routine Ops	Temporary Ops	Emergency Ops	Extraordinary Ops
•Maritime interdiction •Air defense alert, •Force protection	•Special Events •Trng 1st Responders •Spt Law Enforcement	•Disasters, terrorism •Logistics, mobility, supply	•Combat Air Defense •Specialize

Military's Evolving Role



Military Assistance Examples...

NORTHCOM

- Northern Command and First Army are the supporting DOD headquarters for the coordination and management of DOD assets requested for disaster relief operations
- NORTHCOM's Domestic Warning Center (DWC) secured long-range satellite-communications capabilities, emergency supplies and medical assistance for the areas hardest hit by the hurricanes
- Besides hurricanes, the DWC also coordinated wild land firefighting assignments for specially configured Air Force C-130s

U.S. Army

- First Army deployed a Defense Coordinating Officer (DCO) and staff of emergency preparedness liaison officers from the Army, Navy and Air Force to the state emergency operations center (SEOC) in Tallahassee.

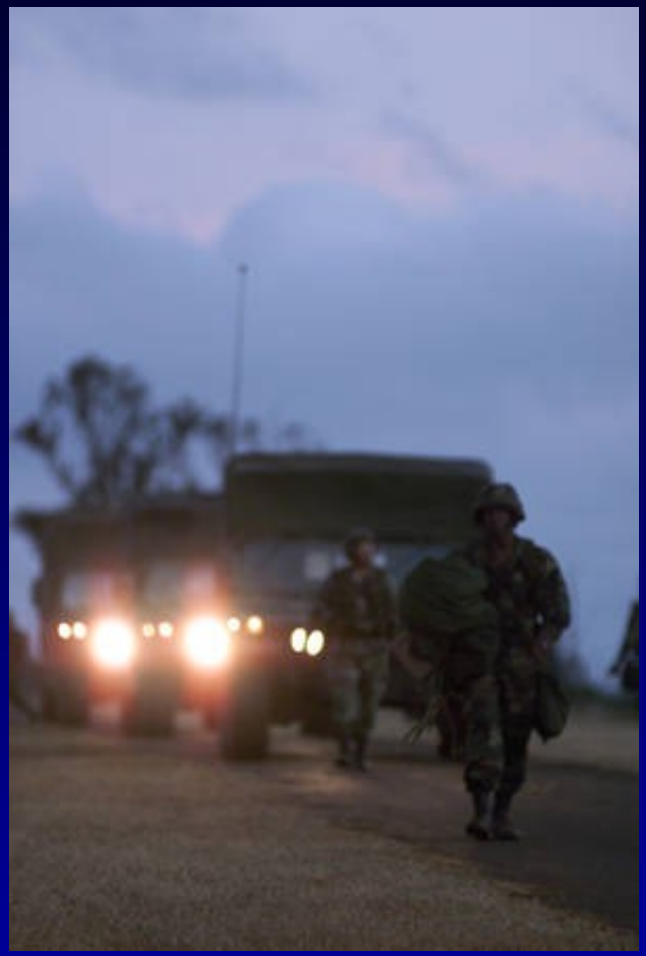
U.S. Army

- Army Corps of Engineers' Topographic Engineering Center's Terrain Analysis Branch assisted with imagery support of the Corps' temporary roofing and repair missions.

First Army's Crisis Action Team

- Mission is to help Northern Command coordinate DoD support to civil authorities as requested by FEMA

- Maintains 23 pre-designated colonels stationed throughout the eastern United States who are trained in disaster relief coordination and who are ready to assume the duties of a Defense Coordinating Officer (DCO).



U.S. Navy

- Active duty Navy nurses from the Naval Medical Center Portsmouth, Va., deployed to assist in the stricken counties.
- Active duty Navy air traffic controllers responded to the Pensacola Regional Airport and restored cr

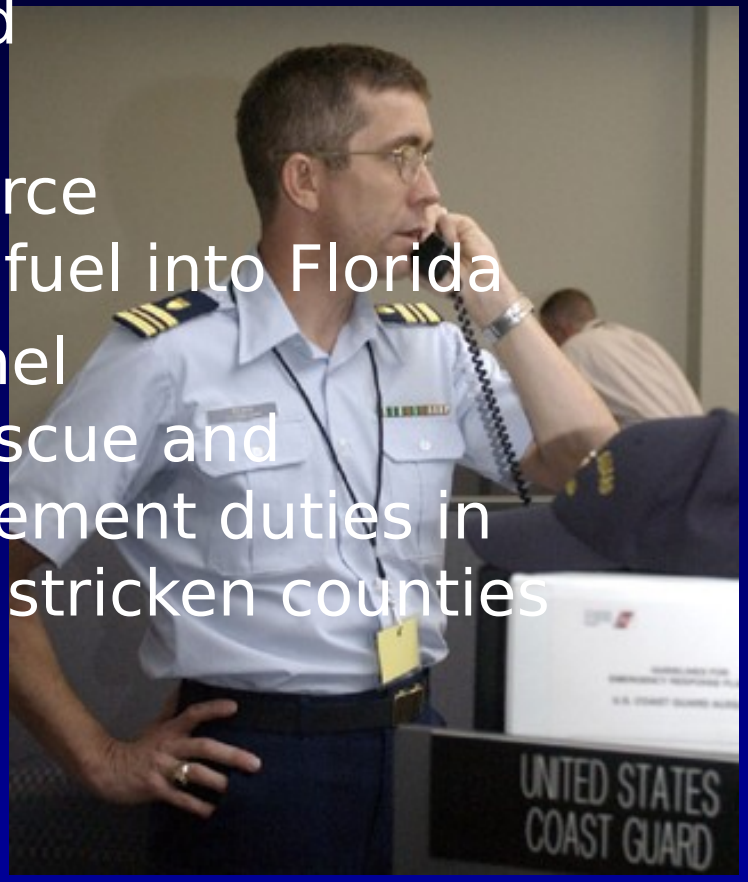
  of time.

U.S. Air Force

- Air Force C-17s from Mc Chord Air Force Base, Washington delivered 200 pallets of relief supplies to the civilian airport in Lakeland, Fla., a FEMA designated location

U.S. Coast Guard

- **U.S Coast Guard** advisers were located within the Florida Emergency Operations Center (EOC).
  - Assisted in search-rescue and logistics planning
  - Preserved the flow of commerce and the arrival of fuel into Florida
  - Group St. Petersburg personnel conducted search & rescue and law-enforcement duties in the stricken counties



Guard & Reserve

- 4,372 Guard members conducted missions in support of a massive relief effort by civilian agencies
- Florida National Guard Soldiers were utilized throughout the devastated area providing relief services to the stricken population

Joint Civilian-Military Scenario

16 December

1300 hrs

“This Just In….”

Special Forces in Iraq….

- Obtained intel from a HVT laptop computer
- Port of Tampa has been targeted by terrorist for a WMD attack
- FBI’s Joint Terrorism Task Force is mobilized
- The President and Homeland Security Secretary are briefed
- *Secretary of Homeland Secur*
  directs the United S
  Guard t
  auth

Players

- *U.S. Coast Guard Group St. Petersburg*
- *U.S. Coast Guard Air Station Clearwater*
- *Tampa Police Department Tactical Response Team*
- *Tampa Fire Rescue Tactical Medical Response Team*
- *Tampa Fire Rescue Hazardous Materials Team*

Thank you!!
Questions?